

Figure 3

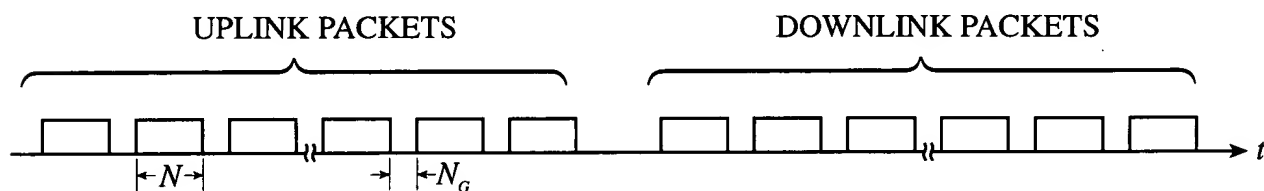


Figure 4

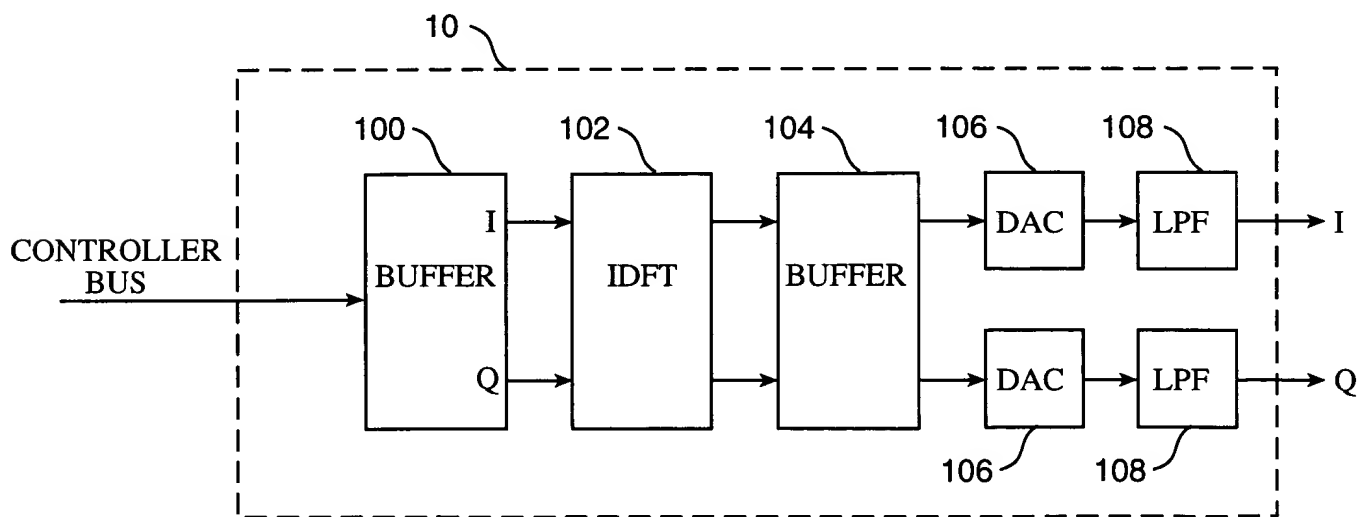
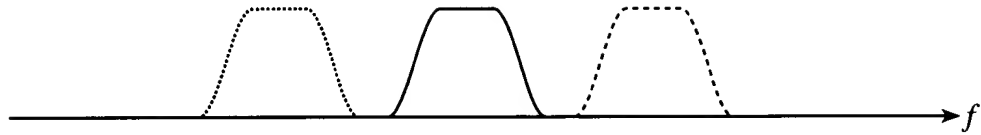


Figure 5

a) Frequency Division Multiplexing



b) Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing

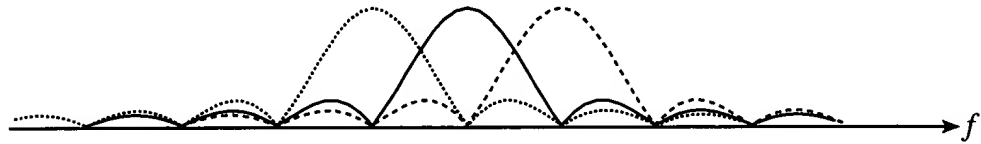


Figure 6

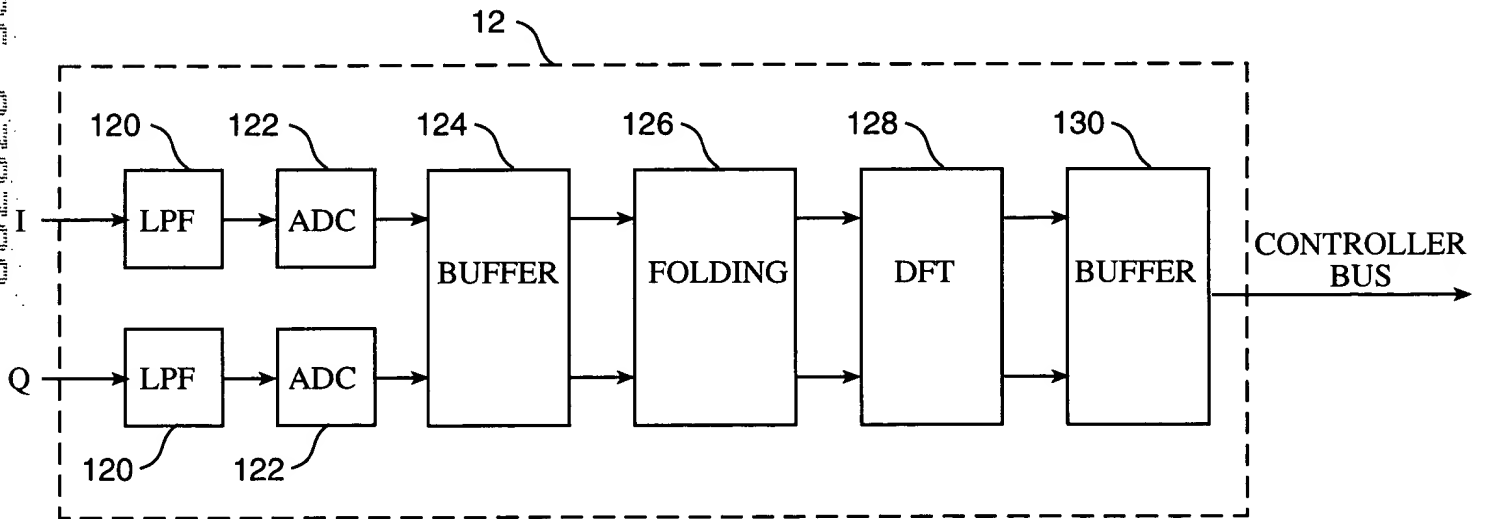


Figure 7

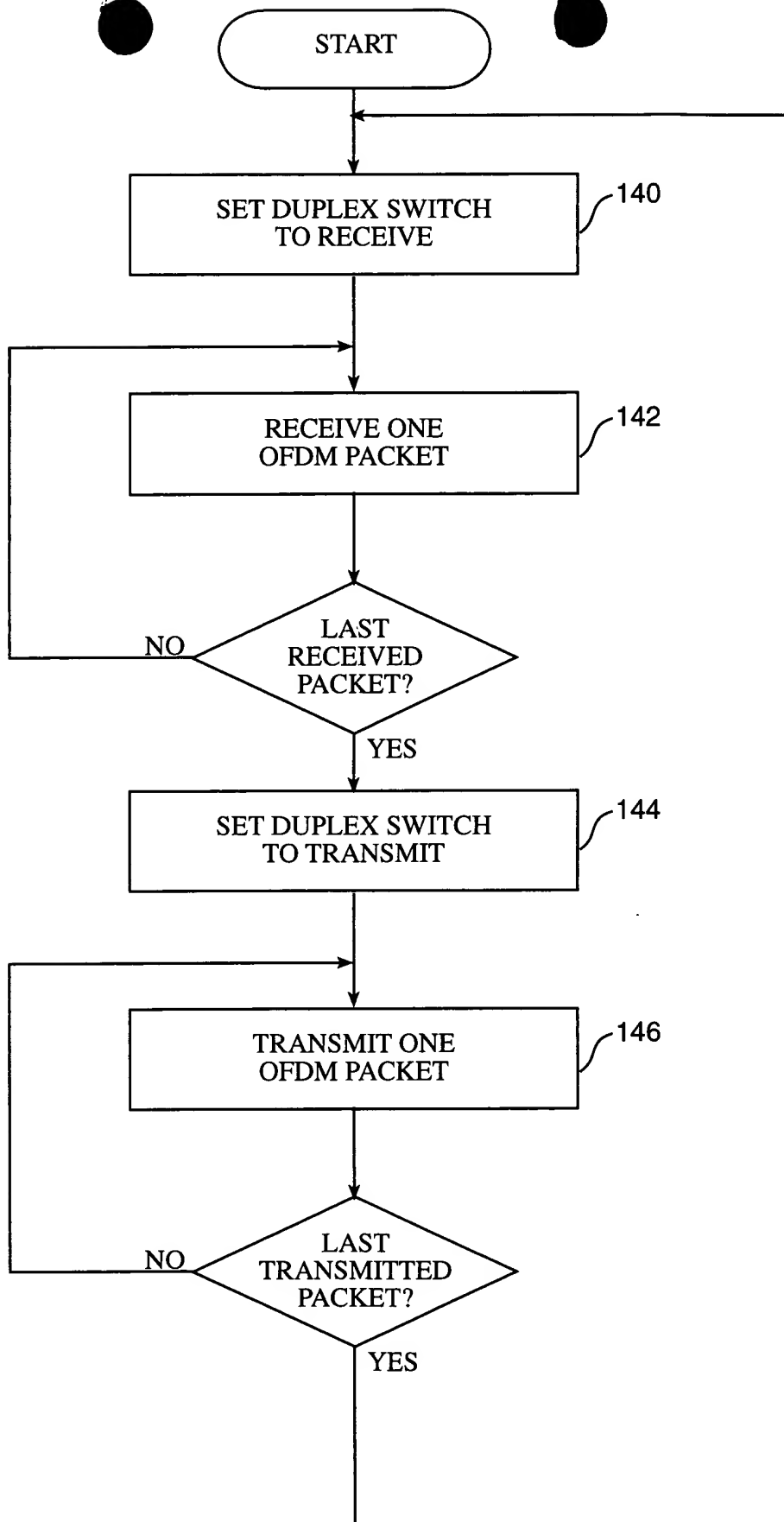


Figure 8

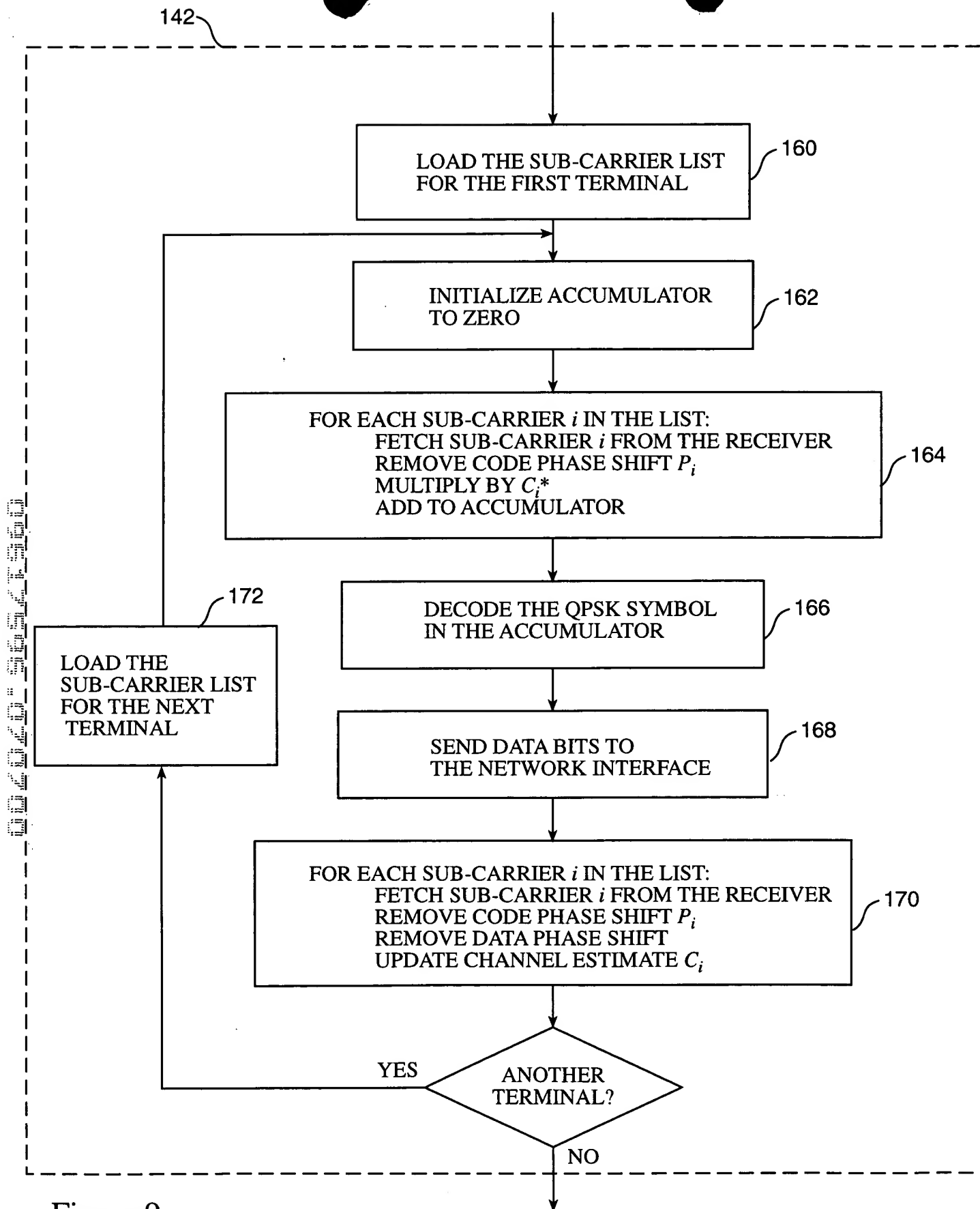


Figure 9

Received OFDM Signal

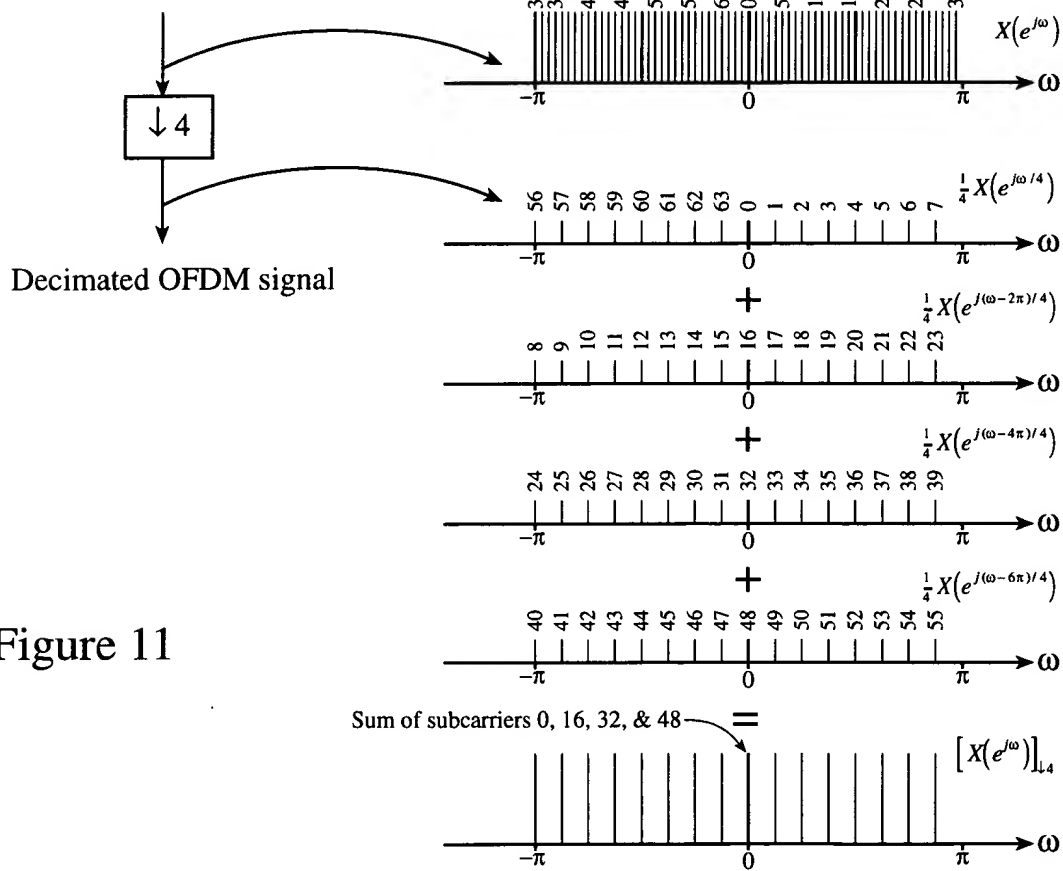


Figure 11

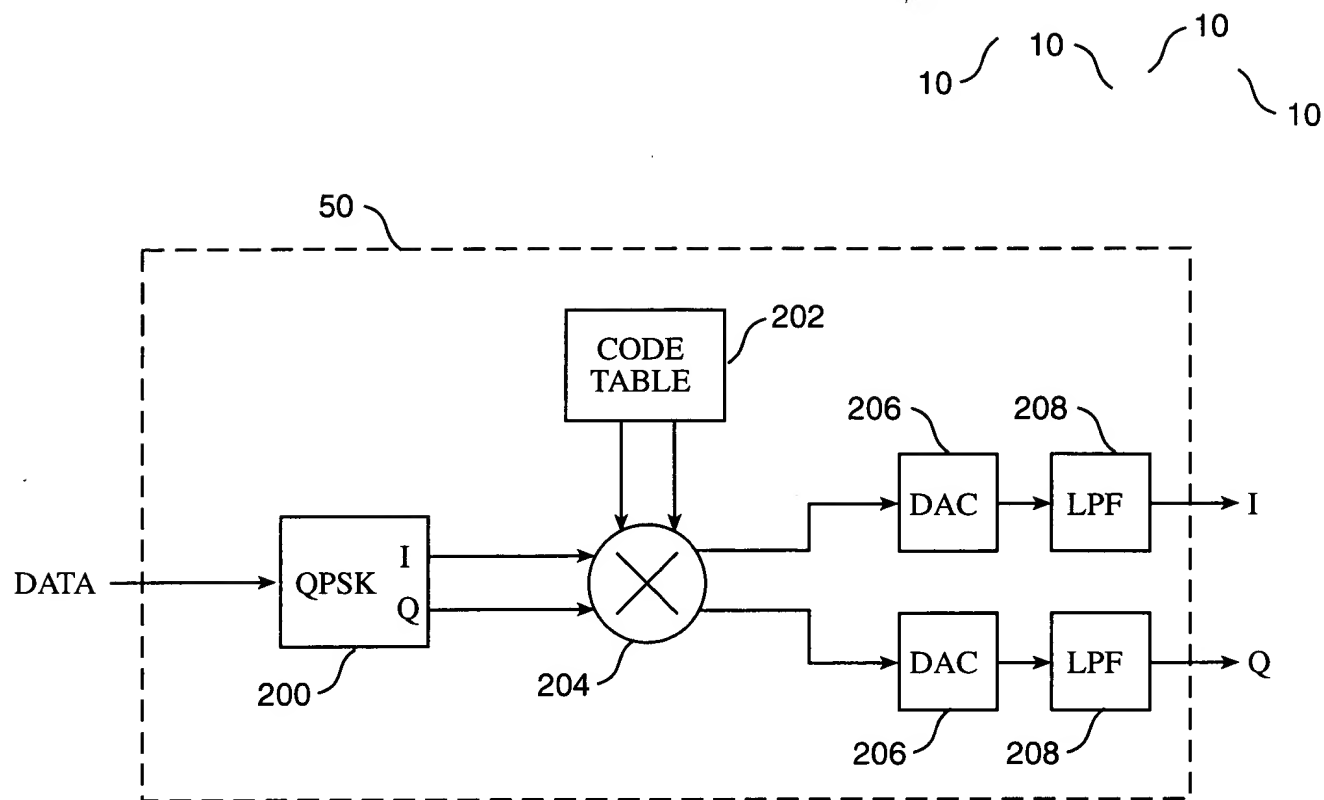


Figure 12

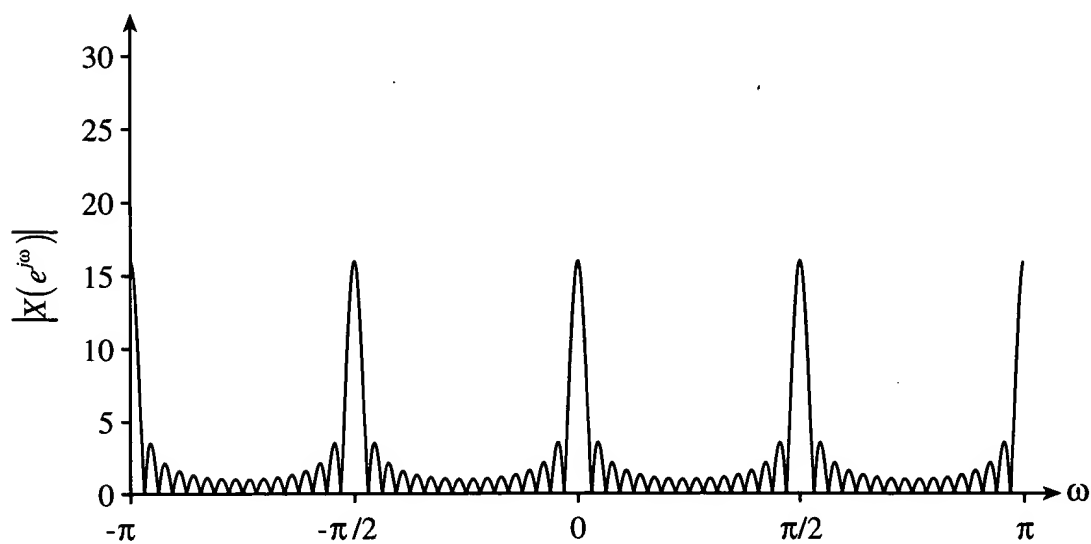


Figure 13

Top plot: $X(z) = \sum_{n=0}^7 z^{-4n}$. The magnitude $|X(e^{j\omega})|$ is shown as a periodic sequence of pulses, with peaks at $\omega = -\pi, -\pi/2, 0, \pi/2, \pi$.

Middle plot: $B(z) = 1 + z^{-1} + z^{-2} - z^{-3}$. The magnitude $|B(e^{j\omega})|$ is shown as a smooth, periodic curve oscillating around a value of 2.

Bottom plot: $X_c(z) = X(z)B(z)$. The magnitude $|X_c(e^{j\omega})|$ is shown as a periodic sequence of pulses, where the original pulses are modulated by the smooth curve from the middle plot.

Figure 14

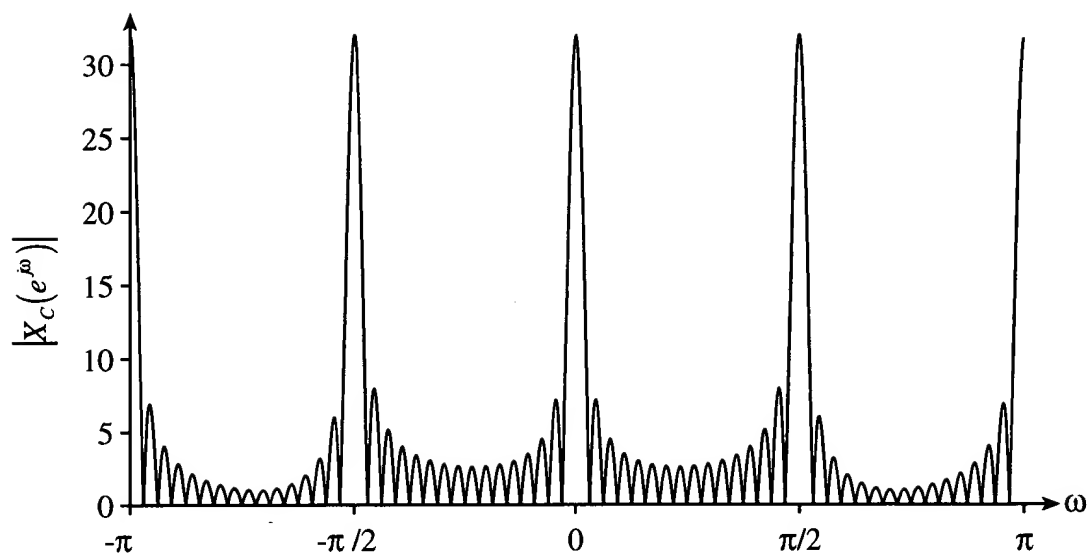


Figure 15

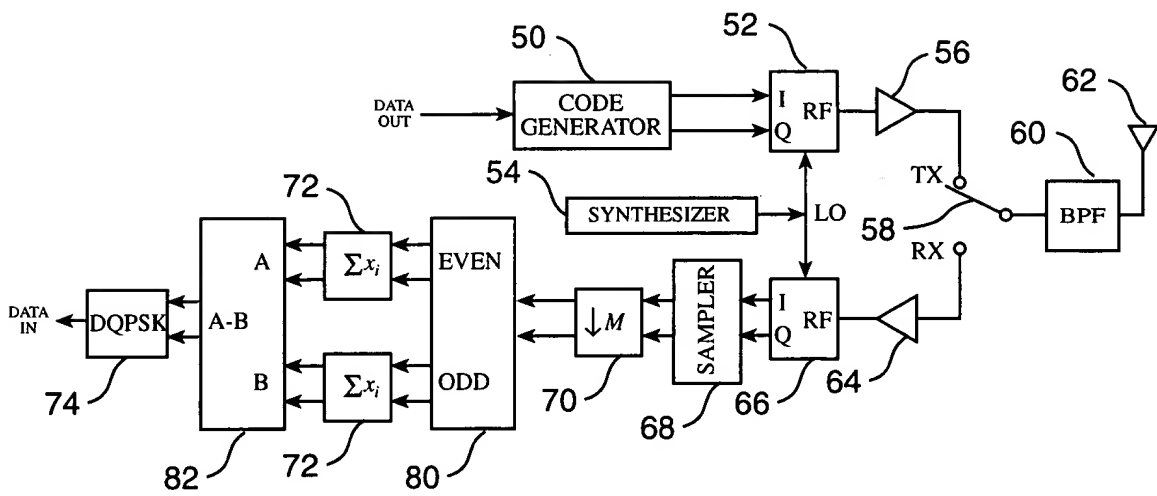


Figure 16

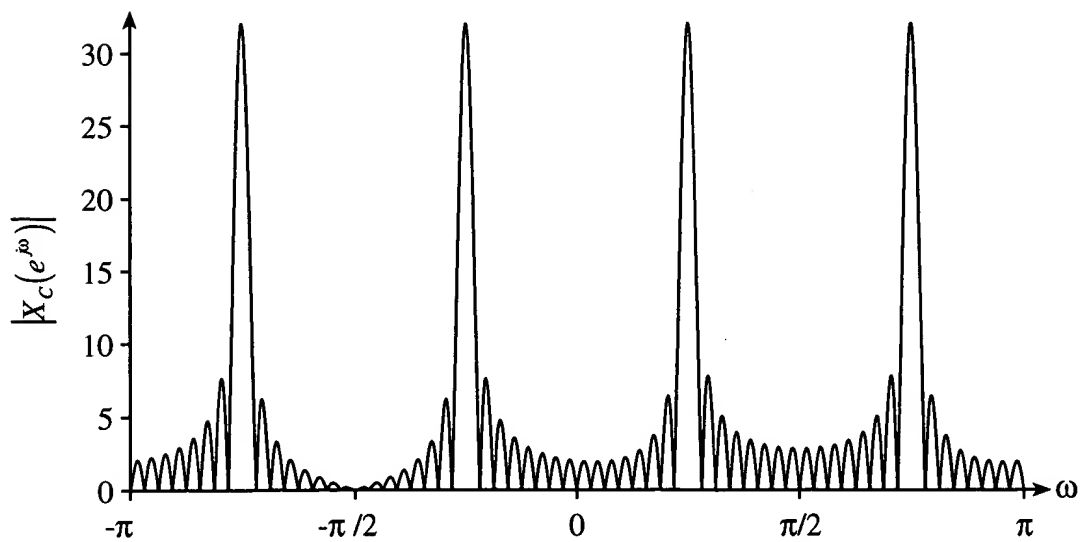


Figure 17